

2018 Quiz Final  
Questions & Answers

Round 1 – The Pony Club Around the World – 2 points for each correct answer unless otherwise stated (30 in total)

- 1) In which year did the Pony Club start in the UK?  
1929
- 2) How many overseas countries have affiliated Pony Club Branches?  
15
- 3) In which year did the Pony Club start in Canada?  
1934
- 4) Who has the most Branches of Pony Club, USA or Australia?  
Australia, Australia has 820, USA has 580
- 5) Which country started Pony Club in 1938?  
Australia
- 6) How many overseas countries have Pony Club linked Centres?  
10
- 7) In which year did the Pony Club start in the USA?  
1954
- 8) Is the Pony Club of Hong Kong a Branch or Centre?  
Branch
- 9) How many African countries have Pony Club Branches?  
5 – Botswana, Kenya, Malawi, South Africa, Zambia
- 10) How many overseas Pony Club Centres are there listed in the 2018 Handbook?  
15
- 11) Which overseas country has the most number of Members?  
Australia
- 12) Which country started Pony Club in 1946?  
New Zealand
- 13) According to the current website, is the current international Pony Club membership exceeding 68,000, 78,000 or 88,000 Members?  
68,000
- 14) True or false, there is a Pony Club Branch in Jamaica?  
False, it is a Centre
- 15) The Pony Club takes part in International Exchanges in which Sports?  
Mounted Games, Tetrathlon, Quiz & Hunting (0.5 points each)

Round 2 – Name that System – 2 points for each correct answer unless otherwise stated (30 in total)

- 1) In what system would you find the Cervical, Lumbar and Carpus?  
Skeletal System
- 2) In what system would you find the Pituitary, Pancreas and Thyroid?  
Endocrine
- 3) Which system processes sight, taste and hearing?  
Nervous
- 4) In what system would you find the Gluteal, Latissimus and Pectoral?  
Muscular

- 5) In what system would you find the Capillaries, Atrium and Blood?  
Circulatory/Vascular
- 6) Which system provides Oxygen to the blood?  
Respiratory
- 7) In what system would you find the Lymphocytes, White Blood Cells and Nodes?  
Lymphatic/Immune
- 8) In what system would you find the Trachea, Diaphragm and Pleura?  
Respiratory
- 9) Which system filters the blood and expels surplus water from the body?  
Urinary
- 10) In what system would you find the Ilium, Stomach and Liver?  
Digestive
- 11) In what system would you find the Urethra, Kidney and Ureter?  
Urinary
- 12) In what system would you find the Brain, Spinal Cord and Axons?  
Nervous
- 13) Which system contains the Axial and Appendicular parts to it?  
Skeletal
- 14) In what system would you find the Pulmonary Vein, Aorta and Right Ventricle?  
Cardiovascular
- 15) In what system would you find the Skin, Hair and Hoof Capsule?  
Integumentary

**Round 3 – Cause and Effect – Conformation** – they will be given a list of possible answers – 2 points for each correct answer unless otherwise stated (30 in total)

- 1) Toes In  
Paddling
- 2) Parrot Mouth  
Difficulty Grazing
- 3) Straight in Shoulder  
Short Stride
- 4) Sickie Hocks  
Curb
- 5) Short Back  
Forging
- 6) Ewe Neck  
High Head Carriage
- 7) Cow Hocks  
Bog Spavin
- 8) Standing under in front  
Moves on forehand
- 9) Flat Sided  
Lacks endurance
- 10) Toes Out  
Winging in
- 11) Flat Soles  
Bruised feet
- 12) Short upright pasterns  
Ringbone and side bone

- 13) Long sloping pastern  
Bowed tendons
- 14) Base narrow  
Plaiting
- 15) Contracted Heels  
Navicular

**Round 4 – What is this? Points of the horse and Skeleton** – 2 points for each correct answer unless otherwise stated (30 in total)

- 1) What are the 18 pairs of curved bones commonly known as?  
Ribs
- 2) What does DDFT stand for?  
Deep Digital Flexor Tendon (0.5 points for each word)
- 3) What is the Metacarpal-Phangeal joint commonly known as?  
Fetlock Joint
- 4) What part of the horse rhymes with Hock?  
Dock
- 5) What part of the horse is the same word as something that can be seen at the top of a wave?  
Crest
- 6) What is the Shoulder Blade also known as?  
Scapula
- 7) What is the funniest bone in the horses body?  
Humerus
- 8) What is the name given to the last 17-20 bones of the spine?  
Coccygeal
- 9) According to the Manual of Horsemanship, there are '5 points of', name them.  
Frog, Shoulder, Hip, Buttock, Hock
- 10) What is the large space between the last rib, point of hip and point of buttock called?  
Flank
- 11) What are the names of the first two bones of the spine?  
Atlas and Axis (1 point each)
- 12) What would you call the area at the end of the head above the mouth?  
Muzzle
- 13) What would you call the area behind the ears at the top of the neck?  
Poll
- 14) What is the point of the horse consisting of the Thoratic spinous processes from approximately T4 to T10 commonly known as?  
Withers
- 15) What is the point of the horse covering the Tibia and Fibia known as?  
Gaskin

**Round 5 - Alphabet Soup – General Equine Knowledge** – they will be given an answer sheet A-Z and then a clues sheet – 1 point for each correct answer, (30 points in total)

- a) Acorns
- b) Bursa
- c) Cast
- d) Dock
- e) Electrolytes

- f) Furlong
- g) Genetic
- h) Hock
- i) Incisors
- j) Joint
- k) Kidney
- l) Ligament
- m) Mandible
- n) Nutrients
- o) Oats
- p) Pastern
- q) Quidding
- r) Ribs
- s) Sarcoid
- t) Tendon
- u) Ulveitis
- v) Valegro
- w) Whipper-in
- x) X-ray
- y) Yew
- z) Zebra

Will accept any actual breed starting with A, B, C & D

- a) Appaloosa, Andalusian
- b) Barb, Belgium Draft
- c) Clydesdale, Connemara
- d) Dale, Dartmoor

**Round 6 - Diseases – Juniors** – 2 points for each correct answer unless otherwise stated (16 in total)

- 1) What is the bacterial infection of the skin in the heel region?  
Mud Fever
- 2) What is the bacterial infection along the back and hindquarters? This is more commonly seen in horses which live out.  
Rain Scald
- 3) What would you call the enlargement of the cavity in the hock or elbow?  
Capped hock or elbow
- 4) Name the condition causing severe itchiness around the mane and tail.  
Sweet Itch
- 5) What is another term for abdominal pain?  
Colic
- 6) Name the disease caused by bacteria in the soil, usually vaccinated against every two years.  
Tetanus
- 7) A symptom of this disease is a typical stance caused by leaning backwards onto the heel, often found in small native ponies.  
Laminitis
- 8) What worm can cause a respiratory disease?  
Lungworm

**Round 6 - Diseases – Seniors** – 2 points for each correct answer unless otherwise stated (16 in total)

- 1) What is a more common name for Exertional Rhabdomyolysis?  
Azoturia or tying up
- 2) Name the disease caused by the bacterium Streptococcus equi, the main signs being high temperature and nasal discharge that looks like pus.  
Strangles
- 3) Name the condition associated with the smallest bone in the foot.  
Navicular
- 4) What would you call a foul smelling fungal infection of the foot usually found in the frog region?  
Thrush
- 5) This condition leaves small circular bare patches on the skin.  
Ringworm
- 6) Skin tumours presenting as raised, firm areas that can be black and hairless, usually found on grey horses, are known as?  
Melanoma
- 7) Name the disease which is caused by eating sycamore seeds and results in muscle damage and is frequently fatal.  
Atypical Myopathy
- 8) Name the respiratory disease caused by an allergy to dust and fungal spores.  
COPD

**Round 7 - Practical Round** – There will be 20 items on the table, juniors have to identify 10, seniors 15, each item will be numbered, 1 point per correct item, maximum 10 each for juniors, 15 each for seniors (maximum 50 points in total)

- 1) Irish Martingale
- 2) D Ring French Link Saddle
- 3) Thom Thumb
- 4) Hunting Breastplate with Running Martingale
- 5) Over Reach Boots
- 6) Dr Bristol snaffle
- 7) French Link Hanging Cheek
- 8) Muzzle
- 9) Market Harborough
- 10) Fetlock Boots
- 11) Weymouth with Double Link Curb & Lip Strap
- 12) Drop Noseband
- 13) Poultice Boot
- 14) Poll Guard
- 15) Knee Boots
- 16) Vulcanite Pelham with Double Link Curb & Lip Strap
- 17) GP Saddle
- 18) Hackamore
- 19) Grackle Noseband
- 20) Kimblewick

**Round 8 – Abbreviations** – 2 points for each correct answer unless otherwise stated (30 points in total)

- 1) TPC – The Pony Club
- 2) MFH – Master Of Fox Hounds
- 3) COPD – Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
- 4) BHS – British Horse Society
- 5) HOYS – Horse Of The Year Show
- 6) WHP – Working Hunter Pony
- 7) BSPS – British Show Pony Society
- 8) M&M – Mountain And Moorland
- 9) ODE – One Day Event
- 10) RC – Riding Club
- 11) EHV – Equine Herpes Virus
- 12) FEC – Faecal Egg Count
- 13) XC – Cross Country
- 14) WB – Warm blood
- 15) BD – British Dressage

**Round 9 – Picture Round** – They will be given an A3 sheet with 8 pictures on, they will have to identify the Venue and **Pony Club** event which takes place – 2 points for each correct answer unless otherwise stated (32 points in total)

- 1) NEC, Prince Philip Cup
- 2) Addington Manor, Winter League Dressage & Show Jumping and National Quiz
- 3) Cholmondeley Castle, Championships
- 4) Cowdray Park, Polo Championships
- 5) Burghley House, Pony Club Show Jumping
- 6) Royal Windsor, Pony Club Mounted Games, Show Jumping & Tetrathlon
- 7) Olympia, Mini Major Show Jumping
- 8) Ascot Racecourse, Pony Racing

**Round 10 – Before & After** – they will be given a sheet and will have to fill in the blanks – 2 points for each correct answer unless otherwise stated (30 points in total)

- 1) Roman Nose Band
- 2) Show Jump Wing
- 3) Wedding Ring Bone
- 4) Trace Clip Board
- 5) Horse Fly Rug
- 6) Half Pass Out
- 7) Parrot Mouth wash
- 8) Silver Buckle Guard
- 9) Balding Girth Tabs
- 10) Carrier Pigeon Toed
- 11) Quick Sand Crack
- 12) Dog Lead Rope
- 13) Church Bell Boots
- 14) Cow Hock Boots
- 15) Water Brush Box